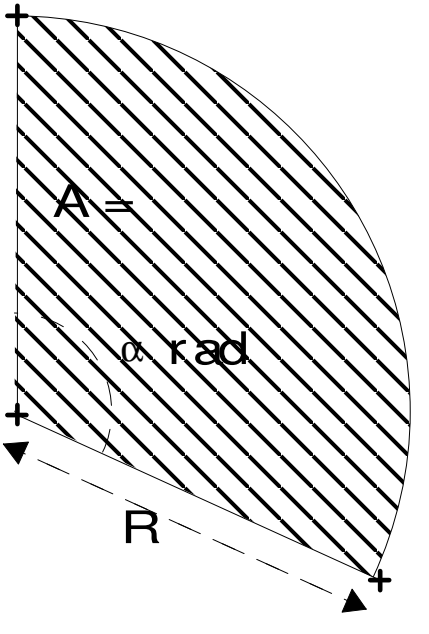
A =
α rad
R